

Remplacer sa box Orange par un pfSense

Introduction

Ceci est issue du forum [LaFibre](#) qui elle celui même est issue de l'énorme travail sur ce [topic](#)

Prérequis

Il vous faudra un convertisseur de média compatible. Pour l'ADSL/VDSL il vous faudra un modem supportant la fonction bridge. Je vous conseil le [Zyxel AMG1001](#) pour l'ADSL et le [TP Link TD W9970](#) pour la VDSL.

Pour la fibre, c'est plus complexe. Il vous faudra un équipement orange officiel, puisque qu'il faut le faire appairer par un technicien Orange. Il existe l'[adaptateur SFP](#) fournit par défaut, mais je ne sais pas si il est possible de le faire fonctionner avec un équipement classique (switch ou carte PCI). Il existe aussi le [boitier Fibre \(ONT\)](#) qui fonctionne a coup sûr mais qui est BEAUCOUP plus compliqué a récupérer. Voici quelques conseils pour le récupérer :

- Méthode Simple - La demander au technicien lors de la mise en place de votre ligne. Il n'a aucune raison de vous la donner, seulement de la gentillesse (si il en a un avec lui). Il se chargera de l'appairer avec Orange.
- Méthode Compliqué - En plusieurs étapes :
 1. Se rendre en boutique, prétextant que le technicien vous a demandé de récupérer un boitier. Jouez le jeu de l'ignorance et insister pour obtenir le boitier.
 2. Retirer l'éventuel Adaptateur SFP et brancher l'ONT a votre box. Votre box n'arrivera pas a se connecter a internet et c'est normal.
 3. Appeler le **3900**, numéro d'Orange, et demander l'assistance technique pour configurer votre box. Seul l'assistance peut faire cette manipulation.
 4. Expliquer que vous remplacer le boitier, et qu'il faut qu'elle ajoute le numéro de série du boitier pour qu'il fonctionne. Il faut moins de 5 minutes pour le faire, et l'assistance vous guidera sur les manipulations a faire.

Internet

Il existe deux méthode d'attribution d'IP chez Orange :

- PPPOE : L'ancestrale méthode de chez Orange, ne supporte que l'IPv4 dynamique et est nativement compatible avec pfSense.
- DHCP : Méthode toute jeune, permet l'obtention de l'IPv6 mais non compatible nativement avec pfSense.

Bien évidemment, on va utiliser la méthode du DHCP car l'IPv6 prime.

Étape 1

Il va falloir donc modifier le fichier suivant :

- dhcp6c

-> /usr/local/sbin/dhcp6c

Cette étape sera à répéter à chaque mise à jour.

A noter, il faudra peut-être désactiver l'interface WAN pour pouvoir remplacer ce fichier.

Pour les versions inférieure à la 2.4.4, il vous faut aussi remplacer le fichier suivant :

- dhclient

-> /sbin/dhclient

Étape 2

Ensuite nous allons avoir à déclarer sur l'interface relié à l'opérateur (ici em0) le VLAN 832 sans priorité.

VLAN Configuration	
<u>Parent Interface</u>	em0 (4e:cb:e4:b2:52:a7) <input type="button" value="v"/> Only VLAN capable interfaces will be shown.
<u>VLAN Tag</u>	832 802.1Q VLAN tag (between 1 and 4094).
<u>VLAN Priority</u>	0 802.1Q VLAN Priority (between 0 and 7).
<u>Description</u>	VLAN internet A group description may be entered here for administrative reference (not parsed).

Puis de l'assigné sur l'interface WAN.

Étape 3

```
<html> <style> .htmlcode {
```

```
background-color: lightblue;  
padding: 25px;
```

```
}
```

```
textarea {
```

```
width: 100%;
height: 100px;
```

```
} </style>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
window.onload=function(){
```

```
var MD5 = function(d){result = M(V(Y(X(d),8*d.length)));return result.toLowerCase()};function
M(d){for(var
_,m="0123456789ABCDEF",f="",r=0;r<d.length;r++)_ =d.charCodeAt(r),f+=m.charAt(_>4&15)+m.c
harAt(15&_);return f}function X(d){for(var
_=Array(d.length>2),m=0;m<_.length;m++)_[m]=0;for(m=0;m<8*d.length;m+=8)_[m>5]|=(255&d.c
harCodeAt(m/8))<<m%32;return _}function V(d){for(var
_="",m=0;m<32*d.length;m+=8)_ +=String.fromCharCode(d[m>5]>>m%32&255);return _}function
Y(d,_){d[_>5]|=(128<<_%32,d[14+(_+64>>9<4)]=_};for(var
m=1732584193,f=-271733879,r=-1732584194,i=271733878,n=0;n<d.length;n+=16){var
h=m,t=f,g=r,e=i;f=md5_ii(f=md5_ii(f=md5_ii(f=md5_ii(f=md5_hh(f=md5_hh(f=md5_hh(f=md5_hh(f
=md5_gg(f=md5_gg(f=md5_gg(f=md5_gg(f=md5_ff(f=md5_ff(f=md5_ff(f=md5_ff(f,r=md5_ff(r,i=md
5_ff(i,m=md5_ff(m,f,r,i,d[n+0],7,-680876936),f,r,d[n+1],12,-389564586),m,f,d[n+2],17,606105819),i,
m,d[n+3],22,-1044525330),r=md5_ff(r,i=md5_ff(i,m=md5_ff(m,f,r,i,d[n+4],7,-176418897),f,r,d[n+5],
12,1200080426),m,f,d[n+6],17,-1473231341),i,m,d[n+7],22,-45705983),r=md5_ff(r,i=md5_ff(i,m=m
d5_ff(m,f,r,i,d[n+8],7,1770035416),f,r,d[n+9],12,-1958414417),m,f,d[n+10],17,-42063),i,m,d[n+11],2
2,-1990404162),r=md5_ff(r,i=md5_ff(i,m=md5_ff(m,f,r,i,d[n+12],7,1804603682),f,r,d[n+13],12,-4034
1101),m,f,d[n+14],17,-1502002290),i,m,d[n+15],22,1236535329),r=md5_gg(r,i=md5_gg(i,m=md5_g
g(m,f,r,i,d[n+1],5,-165796510),f,r,d[n+6],9,-1069501632),m,f,d[n+11],14,643717713),i,m,d[n+0],20,
-373897302),r=md5_gg(r,i=md5_gg(i,m=md5_gg(m,f,r,i,d[n+5],5,-701558691),f,r,d[n+10],9,380160
83),m,f,d[n+15],14,-660478335),i,m,d[n+4],20,-405537848),r=md5_gg(r,i=md5_gg(i,m=md5_gg(m,f
,r,i,d[n+9],5,568446438),f,r,d[n+14],9,-1019803690),m,f,d[n+3],14,-187363961),i,m,d[n+8],20,1163
531501),r=md5_gg(r,i=md5_gg(i,m=md5_gg(m,f,r,i,d[n+13],5,-1444681467),f,r,d[n+2],9,-51403784)
,m,f,d[n+7],14,1735328473),i,m,d[n+12],20,-1926607734),r=md5_hh(r,i=md5_hh(i,m=md5_hh(m,f,r,
i,d[n+5],4,-378558),f,r,d[n+8],11,-2022574463),m,f,d[n+11],16,1839030562),i,m,d[n+14],23,-35309
556),r=md5_hh(r,i=md5_hh(i,m=md5_hh(m,f,r,i,d[n+1],4,-1530992060),f,r,d[n+4],11,1272893353),
m,f,d[n+7],16,-155497632),i,m,d[n+10],23,-1094730640),r=md5_hh(r,i=md5_hh(i,m=md5_hh(m,f,r,i,
d[n+13],4,681279174),f,r,d[n+0],11,-358537222),m,f,d[n+3],16,-722521979),i,m,d[n+6],23,7602918
9),r=md5_hh(r,i=md5_hh(i,m=md5_hh(m,f,r,i,d[n+9],4,-640364487),f,r,d[n+12],11,-421815835),m,f,
d[n+15],16,530742520),i,m,d[n+2],23,-995338651),r=md5_ii(r,i=md5_ii(i,m=md5_ii(m,f,r,i,d[n+0],6,
-198630844),f,r,d[n+7],10,1126891415),m,f,d[n+14],15,-1416354905),i,m,d[n+5],21,-57434055),r=
md5_ii(r,i=md5_ii(i,m=md5_ii(m,f,r,i,d[n+12],6,1700485571),f,r,d[n+3],10,-1894986606),m,f,d[n+10]
,15,-1051523),i,m,d[n+1],21,-2054922799),r=md5_ii(r,i=md5_ii(i,m=md5_ii(m,f,r,i,d[n+8],6,1873313
359),f,r,d[n+15],10,-30611744),m,f,d[n+6],15,-1560198380),i,m,d[n+13],21,1309151649),r=md5_ii(r
,i=md5_ii(i,m=md5_ii(m,f,r,i,d[n+4],6,-145523070),f,r,d[n+11],10,-1120210379),m,f,d[n+2],15,71878
7259),i,m,d[n+9],21,-343485551),m=safe_add(m,h),f=safe_add(f,t),r=safe_add(r,g),i=safe_add(i,e)}r
eturn Array(m,f,r,i)}function md5_cmn(d,_,m,f,r,i){return
safe_add(bit_rol(safe_add(safe_add(_>d),safe_add(f,i)),r),m)}function md5_ff(d,_,m,f,r,i,n){return
md5_cmn(_&m|~_&f,d,_,r,i,n)}function md5_gg(d,_,m,f,r,i,n){return
md5_cmn(_&f|m&~f,d,_,r,i,n)}function md5_hh(d,_,m,f,r,i,n){return
md5_cmn(_^m^f,d,_,r,i,n)}function md5_ii(d,_,m,f,r,i,n){return md5_cmn(m^(_~f),d,_,r,i,n)}function
safe_add(d,_){var m=(65535&d)+(65535&_);return(d>>16)+( _>>16)+(m>>16)<<16|65535&m}function
bit_rol(d,_){return d<<_|d>>32- _}
```

```
(function(){
```

```
    btn2.onclick = function(){
        var stllzero = '00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00';
        var idorange = '01'; // variable
        var idsalt= '3c'; // 16
        var idhash = '03'; //1+16
        var fixed = '1a:09:00:00:05:58:01:03:41';
        function TLoftLS(id,l) {
            var toAdd = l.toString(16).toUpperCase();
            if (toAdd.length<2) toAdd = '0' + toAdd;
            return id + ':' + toAdd;
        }
        function SofTLS (s) {
            var i, toAdd;
            var res = '';
            for(i = 0; i < s.length; i++) {
                toAdd = s.charCodeAt(i).toString(16).toUpperCase();
                if (toAdd.length<2) toAdd = '0' + toAdd;
                res += toAdd;
                if (i<s.length-1) res += ":";
            }
            return res;
        }
        var Orange = 'fti/'+orange.value;
        var Salt = salt.value;
        var Byte = byte.value;
        var md5 = MD5(Byte + password.value + Salt).toString();
        console.log(md5);
        var md5s = '';
        for(i = 0; i < md5.length; i+=2) {
            md5s += md5[i]+md5[i+1];
            if (i<md5.length-2) md5s += ":";
        }
        console.log(md5s);
        output.value =
            stllzero + ':' + fixed + ':' +
            TLoftLS(idorange,2+Orange.length)+ ':' + SofTLS(Orange)+ ':' +
            TLoftLS(idsalt,2+16)+ ':' + SofTLS(Salt) + ':' +
            TLoftLS(idhash,2+1+16)+ ':' + SofTLS(Byte) + ':' + md5s;
    }
```

```
})();
```

```
}
```

```
</script>
```

```
</head> <body>
```

```
<div class=htmlcode> Rédigé par <b>kgersen</b> via ce <a
```

```
href="https://lafibre.info/remplacer-livebox/cacking-nouveau-systeme-de-generation-de-loption-90-dh  
cp/">topic lafibre.info</a><br> <hr> login Orange : fti/<input id="orange" placeholder="identifiant  
Orange"/><br> mot de passe Orange: <input id="password" placeholder="password"/><br> RND  
Salt: <input id="salt" placeholder="16 ASCII Charts" / maxlength="16" size="16"><br> RND Bytes:  
<input id="byte" placeholder="1 ASCII Charts" maxlength="1" size="12"/> <br>(exécution sur le  
navigateur, rien ne transit sur le réseau)<br> <hr> <button id="btn2">Générer la  
chaîne</button><br>
```

```
$Identifiant :<textarea id="output" placeholder=""></textarea><br>
```

```
</body> </div> </html> Note:
```

La box génère a chaque requête DHCP deux valeurs aléatoire (nommé "RND Salt" et "RND Bytes" dans ce tuto), ce qui veut dire que le jeu est possible.

Étape 4

Nous allons configurer les DHCP.

Pour cela, voici la configuration standard :

General Configuration

Enable

☒ Enable interface

Description

WAN

Enter a description (name) for the interface here.

IPv4 Configuration Type

DHCP

IPv6 Configuration Type

DHCP6

MAC Address

xxxxxxxxxx

This field can be used to modify ("spoof") the MAC address of this interface.
Enter a MAC address in the following format: xxxxxxxxxx or leave blank.

MTU

If this field is blank, the adapter's default MTU will be used. This is typically 1500 bytes but can vary in some circumstances.

MSS

If a value is entered in this field, then MSS clamping for TCP connections to the value entered above minus 40 (TCP/IP header size) will be in effect.

Speed and Duplex

Default (no preference, typically autoselect)

Explicitly set speed and duplex mode for this interface.
WARNING: MUST be set to autoselect (automatically negotiate speed) unless the port this interface connects to has its speed and duplex forced.

DHCP Client Configuration

Options

☒ Advanced Configuration
Use advanced DHCP configuration options.

☐ Configuration Override
Override the configuration from this file.

Hostname

The value in this field is sent as the DHCP client identifier and hostname when requesting a DHCP lease. Some ISPs may require this (for client identification).

Alias IPv4 address

/ 32

The value in this field is used as a fixed alias IPv4 address by the DHCP client.

Reject leases from

To have the DHCP client reject offers from specific DHCP servers, enter their IP addresses here (separate multiple entries with a comma). This is useful for rejecting leases from cable modems that offer private IP addresses when they lose upstream sync.

Protocol timing

Timeout

Retry

Select timeout

Reboot

Backoff cutoff

Initial interval

Presets

☐ FreeBSD default

☐ Clear

☐ pfSense Default

☒ Saved Cfg

The values in these fields are DHCP protocol timings used when requesting a lease.
See here for more information

Lease Requirements and Requests

Send options

@dhcp-class-identifier "sagem",user-class "fSYDSL_Livebox,Internet.softathome.Livebox4",fc3118-auth 00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00

The values in this field are DHCP options to be sent when requesting a DHCP lease. [option declaration [...]]
Value Substitutions: (interface), (hostname), (mac_addr_asciID), (mac_addr_hexCD)
Where C is U(pper) or L(ower) Case, and D is "-" Delimiter (space, colon, hyphen, or period) (omitted for none).
Some ISPs may require certain options be or not be sent.

Request options

subnet-mask,broadcast-address,dhcp-lease-time,dhcp-renewal-time,dhcp-rebinding-time,domain-search,routers,domain-name-servers

The values in this field are DHCP option 55 to be sent when requesting a DHCP lease. [option [...]]
Some ISPs may require certain options be or not be requested.

Require options

The values in this field are DHCP options required by the client when requesting a DHCP lease. [option [...]]

Option modifiers

vlan pop 6

The values in this field are DHCP option modifiers applied to the obtained DHCP lease. [modifier option declaration [...]]
modifiers: (default, supersede, prepend, append)
See here more information

DHCP6 Client Configuration

Options

☒ Advanced Configuration
Use advanced DHCPv6 configuration options.

☐ Configuration Override
Override the configuration from this file.

Use IPv4 connectivity as parent interface

☐ Request a IPv4 prefix/information through the IPv4 connectivity link

Request only an IPv6 prefix

☐ Only request an IPv6 prefix, do not request an IPv6 address

DHCPv6 Prefix Delegation size

None

The value in this field is the delegated prefix length provided by the DHCPv6 server. Normally specified by the ISP.

Send IPv6 prefix hint

☐ Send an IPv6 prefix hint to indicate the desired prefix size for delegation

Debug

☐ Start DHCP6 client in debug mode

Do not wait for a RA

☒ Required by some ISPs, especially those not using PPPoE

Do not allow PD/Address release

☐ dhcp6c will send a release to the ISP on exit, some ISPs then release the allocated address or prefix. This option prevents that signal ever being sent

DHCP6 VLAN Priority

☐ Enable dhcp6c VLAN Priority tagging
Normally off unless specifically required by the ISP

Background (BK, 0)

Choose 802.1p priority to set.

Advanced DHCP6 Client Configuration

Information only

☐ Exchange Information Only
Only exchange informational configuration parameters with servers.

Send options

ip pd 0,raw-option 15 00:2b:46:53:56:44:53:4c:5f:6c:69:76:65:62:6f:78:2e:49:6e:74:65:72:6e:65:74:2e:73:6f:66:74:61:74:68:6f:6d:65:2e

DHCP send options to be sent when requesting a DHCP lease. [option declaration [...]]
Value Substitutions: (interface), (hostname), (mac_addr_asciID), (mac_addr_hexCD)
Where C is U(pper) or L(ower) Case, and D is "-" Delimiter (space, colon, hyphen, or period) (omitted for none).
Some DHCP services may require certain options be or not be sent.

Request Options

DHCP request options to be sent when requesting a DHCP lease. [option [...]]
Some DHCP services may require certain options be or not be requested.

Scripts

Absolute path to a script invoked on certain conditions including when a reply message is received.
[filename[:/]]filename.ext[]

Identity Association Statement

☐ Non-Temporary Address Allocation

id-assoc na ID

IPv6 address

p1time

v1time

☒ Prefix Delegation

0

id-assoc pd ID

IPv6 prefix

p1time

v1time

Prefix interface statement

0

8

Prefix interface sla-id

sla-len

Prefix Interface

LAN

Select the interface on which to apply the prefix delegation.

Authentication statement

Authname

Protocol

Algorithm

RDM

Keyinfo statement

Keyname

Realm

KeyID

Secret

Expire

See here more information

Reserved Networks

Block private networks and loopback addresses

☒

Blocks traffic from IP addresses that are reserved for private networks per RFC 1918 (10/8, 172.16/12, 192.168/16) and unique local addresses per RFC 4193 (fc00::/7) as well as loopback addresses (127/8). This option should generally be turned on, unless this network interface resides in such a private address space, too.

Block bogon networks

☒

Blocks traffic from reserved IP addresses (but not RFC 1918) or not yet assigned by IANA. Bogons are prefixes that should never appear in the Internet routing table, and so should not appear as the source address in any packets received.
Note: The update frequency can be changed under System > Advanced, Firewall & NAT settings.

Avec dans le **Send Options** IPv4 :

```
dhcp-class-identifier "sagem",user-class  
"+FSVDSL_livebox.Internet.softathome.Livebox4",option-90 $Identifiant
```

dans le **Request Options** IPv4 :

```
subnet-mask,broadcast-address,dhcp-lease-time,dhcp-renewal-time,dhcp-  
rebinding-time,domain-search,routers,domain-name-servers,option-90
```

et dans le **Send Options** IPv6 :

```
ia-pd 0, raw-option 15  
00:2b:46:53:56:44:53:4c:5f:6c:69:76:65:62:6f:78:2e:49:6e:74:65:72:6e:65:74:2  
e:73:6f:66:74:61:74:68:6f:6d:65:2e:6c:69:76:65:62:6f:78:33,raw-option 16  
00:00:04:0e:00:05:73:61:67:65:6d,raw-option 6 00:0b:00:11:00:17:00:18,raw-  
option 11 $Identifiant
```

Oubliez pas de remplacer la valeur "\$Identifiant" de l'option 90 en IPv4 et de l'option 11 en IPv6 par celle généré a l'étape 3

Vous devriez recevoir une IPv4 et un /56 IPv6.

Étape 5

Il faudra ajouter la route suivante pour pouvoir profiter de l'IPv6 :

Edit Gateway

Disabled

☐ Disable this gateway

Set this option to disable this gateway without removing it from the list.

Interface

WAN

Choose which interface this gateway applies to.

Address Family

IPv6

Choose the Internet Protocol this gateway uses.

Name

WAN_V6

Gateway name

Gateway

fe80::ba0:bab%em0.832

Gateway IP address

Default Gateway

☒ This will select the above gateway as the default gateway.

Gateway Monitoring

☐ Disable Gateway Monitoring

This will consider this gateway as always being up.

Gateway Action

☐ Disable Gateway Monitoring Action

No action will be taken on gateway events. The gateway is always considered up.

Monitor IP

Enter an alternative address here to be used to monitor the link. This is used for the quality RRD graphs as well as the load balancer entries. Use this if the gateway does not respond to ICMP echo requests (pings).

Force state

☐ Mark Gateway as Down

This will force this gateway to be considered down.

Description

A description may be entered here for reference (not parsed).

Display Advanced

A noter qu'il faudra changer le nom de l'interface par la votre.

Étape 6

Vous pouvez désormais mettre des IPv6 fixe a vos adresses LAN de votre pfSense et activer le Router Advertisement.

Vous avez la complète liberté sur vos préfixes.

Télévision

Étape 1

Il est recommandé de récupérer l'adresse MAC de votre décodeur TV.

Sinon vous pouvez utiliser celle-ci : 5e:ff:56:a2:af:15

Étape 2

Il vous faut créer les deux interfaces VLAN 838 et 840 sur la même interface physique que celle

utilisée pour Internet.

Le VLAN 840 est utilisé pour la télévision en direct alors que le VLAN 838 est utilisé pour la VOD, et tous les services annexes du décodeur.



ATTENTION : La version 2.4.4 nécessite que les interfaces VLAN 840 et celle de votre LAN doivent être reconnus physique par le pfsense (non vlan). Ce problème a été corrigé dans la version 2.4.4-p1.

Étape 3

Ajout du DHCP sur l'interface vlan 838 comme ceci :

General Configuration	
Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable interface
Description	<input type="text" value="WAN_TV_838"/> Enter a description (name) for the interface here.
IPv4 Configuration Type	<input type="text" value="DHCP"/>
IPv6 Configuration Type	<input type="text" value="None"/>
MAC Address	<input type="text" value="XXXXXXXXXXXX"/> The MAC address of a VLAN interface must be set on its parent interface
MTU	<input type="text"/> If this field is blank, the adapter's default MTU will be used. This is typically 1500 bytes but can vary in some circumstances.
MSS	<input type="text"/> If a value is entered in this field, then MSS clamping for TCP connections to the value entered above minus 40 (TCP/IP header size) will be in effect.
Speed and Duplex	<input type="text" value="Default (no preference, typically autoselect)"/> Explicitly set speed and duplex mode for this interface. WARNING: MUST be set to autoselect (automatically negotiate speed) unless the port this interface connects to has its speed and duplex forced.
DHCP Client Configuration	
Options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Advanced Configuration Use advanced DHCP configuration options. <input type="checkbox"/> Configuration Override Override the configuration from this file.
Hostname	<input type="text"/> The value in this field is sent as the DHCP client identifier and hostname when requesting a DHCP lease. Some ISPs may require this (for client identification).
Alias IPv4 address	<input type="text"/> / <input type="text" value="32"/> The value in this field is used as a fixed alias IPv4 address by the DHCP client.
Reject leases from	<input type="text"/> To have the DHCP client reject offers from specific DHCP servers, enter their IP addresses here (separate multiple entries with a comma). This is useful for rejecting leases from cable modems that offer private IP addresses when they lose upstream sync.
DHCP VLAN Priority	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable dhcpclient VLAN Priority tagging Normally off unless specifically required by the ISP. <input type="text" value="Background (BK, 0)"/> Choose 802.1p priority to set.
Protocol timing	<input type="text"/> Timeout <input type="text"/> Retry <input type="text"/> Select timeout <input type="text"/> Reboot <input type="text"/> Backoff cutoff <input type="text"/> Initial interval
Presets	<input type="radio"/> FreeBSD default <input type="radio"/> Clear <input type="radio"/> pfSense Default <input checked="" type="radio"/> Saved Cfg The values in these fields are DHCP protocol timings used when requesting a lease. See here for more information
Lease Requirements and Requests	
Send options	<input 01:5e:ff:56:a2:af:15"="" \"+fsvdsl_livebox.mltv.softathome.livebox3\",="" dhcp-client-identifier="" sagem\",="" type="text" user-class="" value="dhcp-class-identifier \"/> The values in this field are DHCP options to be sent when requesting a DHCP lease. [option declaration [...]] Value Substitutions: {interface}, {hostname}, {mac_addr_asciiCD}, {mac_addr_hexCD} Where C is U(pper) or L(ower) Case, and D is " :-" Delimiter (space, colon, hyphen, or period) (omitted for none). Some ISPs may require certain options be or not be sent.
Request options	<input type="text" value="subnet-mask,routers,ntp-servers,www-server"/> The values in this field are DHCP option 55 to be sent when requesting a DHCP lease. [option [...]] Some ISPs may require certain options be or not be requested.
Require options	<input type="text"/> The values in this field are DHCP options required by the client when requesting a DHCP lease. [option [...]]
Option modifiers	<input type="text"/> The values in this field are DHCP option modifiers applied to the obtained DHCP lease. [modifier option declaration [...]] modifiers: (default, supersede, prepend, append) See here more information
Reserved Networks	
Block private networks and loopback addresses	<input type="checkbox"/> Blocks traffic from IP addresses that are reserved for private networks per RFC 1918 (10/8, 172.16/12, 192.168/16) and unique local addresses per RFC 4193 (fc00::/7) as well as loopback addresses (127/8). This option should generally be turned on, unless this network interface resides in such a private address space, too.
Block bogon networks	<input type="checkbox"/> Blocks traffic from reserved IP addresses (but not RFC 1918) or not yet assigned by IANA. Bogons are prefixes that should never appear in the Internet routing table, and so should not appear as the source address in any packets received. Note: The update frequency can be changed under System > Advanced, Firewall & NAT settings.

avec pour options :

```
dhcp-class-identifier "sagem", user-class  
"+FSVDSL_livebox.MLTV.softathome.Livebox3", dhcp-client-identifier  
01:$MAC_DECODEUR
```

Notez bien le 01 avant la valeur \$MAC_DECODEUR

Étape 4

Il vous faudra attribuer une IP a l'interface VLAN 840 afin de pouvoir lancer le service **icmproxy**

Étape 5

Il vous faudra créer une interface upstream comprenant :

IGMP Proxy Edit

Interface	WAN_TV_840			
Description	wan			
A description may be entered here for administrative reference (not parsed).				
Type	Upstream Interface			
The upstream network interface is the outgoing interface which is responsible for communicating to available multicast data sources. There can only be one upstream interface. Downstream network interfaces are the distribution interfaces to the destination networks, where multicast clients can join groups and receive multicast data. One or more downstream interfaces must be configured.				
Threshold				
Defines the TTL threshold for the network interface. Packets with a lower TTL than the threshold value will be ignored. This setting is optional, and by default the threshold is 1.				
Networks	193.0.0.0	/	8	Delete
	81.0.0.0	/	8	Delete
	172.0.0.0	/	8	Delete
	80.0.0.0	/	8	Delete
Network/CIDR				
Add network	+ Add network			

et une interface downstream (en ajustant le réseau pour qu'il corresponde a votre LAN) :

IGMP Proxy Edit

Interface

LAN

Description

lan

A description may be entered here for administrative reference (not parsed).

Type

Downstream Interface

The upstream network interface is the outgoing interface which is responsible for communicating to available multicast data sources. There can only be one upstream interface.
Downstream network interfaces are the distribution interfaces to the destination networks, where multicast clients can join groups and receive multicast data. One or more downstream interfaces must be configured.

Threshold

Defines the TTL threshold for the network interface. Packets with a lower TTL than the threshold value will be ignored. This setting is optional, and by default the threshold is 1.

Networks

172.16.20.0

/

24

Delete

Network/CIDR

Add network

+ Add network

ce qui doit donner :

General IGMP Options

Enable

☒ Enable IGMP

Save

IGMP Proxy

Name	Type	Values	Description	Actions
WAN_TV_840	upstream	193.0.0.0/8, 81.0.0.0/8, 172.0.0.0/8, 80.0.0.0/8	wan	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
LAN	downstream	172.16.20.0/24		<div><div></div><div></div></div>

Étape 6

Création des règles de pare-feu.

Fix Me!

: Je n'ai pas eu le temps d'expérimenter des règles fines. J'ai donc sur chaque interface WAN de la TV créer une règle totalement ouverte avec l'option **Allow IP options** activée. Si jamais vous avez le lot de règles plus sécurisée et fonctionnel, contactez-moi.

Étape 7

Il vous faudra créer un bail DHCP Statique afin de définir des serveurs DNS spécifique a ce même décodeur :

Static DHCP Mapping on LAN	
MAC Address	<input type="text" value="\$MAC_DECODEUR"/> MAC address (6 hex octets separated by colons)
Client Identifier	<input type="text"/>
IP Address	<input type="text"/> If an IPv4 address is entered, the address must be outside of the pool. If no IPv4 address is given, one will be dynamically allocated from the pool. The same IP address may be assigned to multiple mappings.
Hostname	<input type="text"/> Name of the host, without domain part.
Description	<input type="text"/> A description may be entered here for administrative reference (not parsed).
ARP Table Static Entry	<input type="checkbox"/> Create an ARP Table Static Entry for this MAC & IP Address pair.
WINS Servers	<input type="text" value="WINS 1"/> <input type="text" value="WINS 2"/>
DNS Servers	<input type="text" value="80.10.246.2"/> <input type="text" value="80.10.246.129"/> <input type="text" value="DNS 3"/> <input type="text" value="DNS 4"/> Note: leave blank to use the system default DNS servers - this interface's IP if DNS Forwarder or Resolver is enabled, otherwise the servers configured on the General page.

Étape 8

Redémarrer votre décodeur et enjoy



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