

Joindre un Domaine en tant que Serveur de fichiers

Pré-requis

Pour pouvoir joindre un contrôleur de domaine, il faut configurer le serveur de DNS de la machine.
Par exemple, avec /etc/resolv.conf

[/etc/resolv.conf](#)

```
search domain.tld
nameserver 192.168.4.2
```

Initialisation

Pour commencer, on va installer les packets nécessaires (ignorez les configurations demandées):

```
# apt install acl attr samba krb5-user krb5-config winbind smbclient libnss-winbind
```

Il vous faudra commencer par arrêter samba :

```
# systemctl stop nmbd smbd winbind
```

Il vous faudra modifier la configuration de samba :

[/etc/samba/smb.conf](#)

```
[global]
workgroup = DOMAIN
security = ADS
realm = DOMAIN.TLD

winbind refresh tickets = Yes
vfs objects = acl_xattr
map acl inherit = Yes
store dos attributes = Yes

log file = /var/log/samba/log.%m
max log size = 1000
panic action = /usr/share/samba/panic-action %d
map to guest = Bad User

dedicated keytab file = /etc/krb5.keytab
```

```

kerberos method = secrets and keytab

idmap config * : backend = tdb
idmap config * : range = 3000-7999

idmap config DOMAIN:backend = rid
idmap config DOMAIN:schema_mode = rfc2307
idmap config DOMAIN:range = 10000-999999
idmap config DOMAIN:unix_nss_info = yes
idmap config DOMAIN:default = yes

template shell = /bin/false
template homedir = /dev/null

server role = member server

[Mon partage]
    path = /opt/Mon partage
    read only = No

```

Il vous faudra configurer Kerberos ¹⁾:

[/etc/krb5.conf](#)

```

[libdefaults]
    dns_lookup_realm = false
    dns_lookup_kdc = true
    default_realm = DOMAIN.TLD

```

Puis joindre le domaine :

```
# net ads join -U administrateur
```

```
Enter administrator's password: Passw0rd
Using short domain name -- DOMAIN
Joined 'fs' to dns domain 'domain.tld'
```

Il faudra ensuite ajouter **winbind** à la fin des deux lignes suivantes :

[/etc/nsswitch.conf](#)

```

# /etc/nsswitch.conf
#
# Example configuration of GNU Name Service Switch functionality.
# If you have the `glibc-doc-reference` and `info` packages installed,
try:
# `info libc "Name Service Switch"' for information about this file.

```

```
passwd:      files  systemd  winbind
group:       files  systemd  winbind
shadow:      files
gshadow:     files

hosts:        files  dns
networks:    files

protocols:   db  files
services:    db  files
ethers:      db  files
rpc:         db  files

netgroup:    nis
```

et pour finir démarrer les services

```
# systemctl start nmbd smbd winbind
```

1)

default_realm doit être en majuscule

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